

Terms of service for recruits in each of the Armed Services have been standardized as much as possible. The entire pay structure for comparable ranks has been made uniform. Plans are progressing for standardization of uniforms and equipment wherever feasible. Requirements for recruits and length of enlistment periods vary somewhat in accordance with the demands peculiar to each Service. Generally, educational and physical requirements are the same.

The strengths of the active (permanent) components of the Armed Forces as at Oct. 31, 1949, were: Navy 9,047; Army 19,878; and Air Force 15,941. Table 1 shows rates of pay for the Armed Forces and includes the increases made effective in October, 1948.

**1.—Monthly Rates of Pay and Allowances for Members of the Active Forces, as at Sept. 1, 1949<sup>1</sup>**

| Rank or Rating                       |                                 |                                               | Basic Rate | Subsistence <sup>2</sup> | Total  | After 3 Years in Rank <sup>3</sup> | After 6 Years in Rank <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Navy                                 | Army                            | Air Force                                     |            |                          |        |                                    |                                    |
| Ordinary Seaman (on entry).....      | Private (on entry)              | Aircraftman 2nd Class.                        | \$ 68      | \$ 54                    | \$ 122 | ...                                | ...                                |
| Ordinary Seaman (trained).....       | Private (trained)               | Aircraftman 1st Class.                        | 72         | 54                       | 126    | ...                                | ...                                |
| Able Seaman.....                     | Private 1st Class               | Leading Aircraftman                           | 79         | 54                       | 133    | 136                                | 139                                |
| Leading Seaman.....                  | Corporal.                       | Corporal.                                     | 88         | 54                       | 142    | 145                                | 148                                |
| Petty Officer 2nd Class.....         | Sergeant.                       | Sergeant.                                     | 101        | 60                       | 161    | 166                                | 171                                |
| Petty Officer 1st Class.....         | Staff Sergeant.                 | Flight Sergeant.                              | 116        | 65                       | 181    | 186                                | 191                                |
| Chief Petty Officer 2nd Class.....   | Warrant Officer 2nd Class.      | Warrant Officer 2nd Class.                    | 131        | 65                       | 196    | 201                                | 206                                |
| Chief Petty Officer 1st Class.....   | Warrant Officer 1st Class.      | Warrant Officer 1st Class.                    | 146        | 70                       | 216    | 221                                | 226                                |
| Midshipman (Naval Service only)..... | ...                             | ...                                           | 92         | 54                       | 146    | ...                                | ...                                |
| Acting Sub-Lieutenant                | Second Lieutenant               | {Flight Cadet <sup>4</sup><br>Pilot Officer } | 153        | 55                       | 208    | ...                                | ...                                |
| Sub-Lieutenant.....                  | Lieutenant.                     | Flying Officer.                               | 181        | 73                       | 254    | 269                                | 284                                |
| Warrant Officer (Naval Service only) | ...                             | ...                                           | 198        | 73                       | 271    | 286                                | 301                                |
| Officers in all Services             | Commissioned from Warrant Rank. |                                               | 203        | 73                       | 276    | 291                                | 306                                |
| Lieutenant.....                      | Captain.                        | Flight Lieutenant.                            | 213        | 73                       | 286    | 301                                | 316                                |
| Lieutenant-Commander.....            | Major.                          | Squadron Leader.                              | 278        | 83                       | 361    | 376                                | 391                                |
| Commander.....                       | Lieutenant-Colonel.             | Wing Commander.                               | 323        | 88                       | 411    | 436                                | 461                                |
| Captain.....                         | Colonel.                        | Group Captain.                                | 434        | 94                       | 528    | 563                                | 598                                |
| Commodore.....                       | Brigadier.                      | Air Commodore.                                | 578        | 98                       | 676    | ...                                | ...                                |
| Rear-Admiral.....                    | Major-General.                  | Air Vice-Marshal.                             | 660        | 100                      | 760    | ...                                | ...                                |
| Vice-Admiral.....                    | Lieutenant-General.             | Air Marshal.                                  | 747        | 102                      | 849    | ...                                | ...                                |

<sup>1</sup> Excluding (a) marriage allowances for men, \$30 per month, and for officers, \$40 per month, subject to reduction of \$10 per month for permanent married quarters or \$2-50 per month for temporary married quarters; (b) trade pay for Group 1 at \$4 per month, for Group 2 at \$12 per month, for Group 3 at \$20 per month, and for Group 4 at \$28 per month. <sup>2</sup> Granted when rations and quarters are not provided.

<sup>3</sup> Including subsistence allowance.

<sup>4</sup> Receives \$30 per month risk allowance when engaged in flying duties.

### Subsection 1.—The Royal Canadian Navy

**Administration.**—The administrative and operational headquarters of the Royal Canadian Navy is located at Naval Headquarters, Ottawa, Ont. The Chief of the Naval Staff is responsible for policy and direction in all matters